

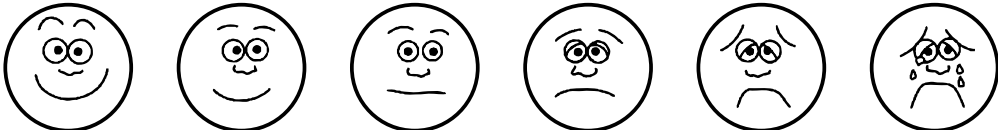
Victorian Children's Tool for Observation and Response

| Level of Consciousness | Level of Sedation (UMSS – University of Michigan Scoring System) |
|------------------------|---|
| (A) Alert | 0 = Awake and alert |
| (V) Verbal | 1 = Minimally sedated: may appear tired/sleepy, responds to verbal conversation and/or sound |
| (P) Pain | 2 = Moderately sedated: somnolent/sleeping, easily roused with tactile stimulation or simple verbal command |
| (U) Unresponsive | 3 = Deep sedation: deep sleep, rousable only with deep or physical stimulation |
| | 4 = Unrousable |

| Assessment of Respiratory Distress | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Mild | Moderate | Severe |
| Airway | • Stridor on exertion/crying | • Some stridor at rest | • Stridor at rest |
| Behaviour and feeding | • Normal • Talks in sentences | • Some/intermittent irritability • Difficulty talking/crying • Difficulty feeding or eating | • Increased irritability and/or lethargy • Looks exhausted • Unable to talk or cry • Unable to feed or eat |
| Respiratory rate | • Mildly increased | • Respiratory rate in orange zone | • Respiratory rate in purple zone • Increased or markedly reduced respiratory rate as the child tires |
| Accessory muscle use | • Mild intercostal and suprasternal recession | • Moderate intercostal and suprasternal recession • Nasal flaring | • Marked intercostal, suprasternal and sternal recession |
| Oxygen | • No oxygen requirement | • Mild hypoxemia corrected by oxygen • Increasing oxygen requirement | • Hypoxemia may not be corrected by oxygen |
| Other | | • May have brief apnoeas | • Gasping, grunting • Extreme pallor, cyanosis • Increasingly frequent or prolonged apnoeas |

Note, not all respiratory assessment features are relevant to all conditions

| FLACC Scale © University of Michigan | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Face | 0 No particular expression or smile | 1 Occasional grimace or frown, withdrawn, disinterested | 2 Frequent to constant frown, clenched jaw, quivering chin |
| Legs | 0 Normal position or relaxed | 1 Uneasy, restless, tense | 2 Kicking or legs drawn up |
| Activity | 0 Lying quietly, normal position, moves easily | 1 Squirming, shifting back and forth, tense | 2 Arched, rigid or jerking |
| Cry | 0 No cry (awake or asleep) | 1 Moans or whimpers occasional complaints | 2 Crying steadily, screams or sobs, frequent complaints |
| Consolability | 0 Content, relaxed | 1 Reassured by occasional touching, hugging or "talking to". Distractible | 2 Difficult to console or comfort |

| Wong-Baker FACES Pain Rating Scale | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------|--|--|--|--|
|  | | | | | | | | | | |
| <div>0246810</div> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Numeric rating scale | | | | | | | | | | |
| <div>012345678910</div> | | | | | | | | | | |
| No pain | | | | | | Worst pain | | | | |